

Equivalences among italian and international academic positions
Italian Law DM 456/2023

Paese	Grade a	Grade b	Grade c**
Italia	Ordinario	Associato	Ricercatore a Tempo Determinato
Albania	Profesor	Profesor i Asociuar	Lektor
Algeria	Professeur	Maître de Conférences*	Maître Assistant, Maître de Conférences*
Andorra	Professor Titular*	Professor Titular*	Professor Adjunt, Professor Col·laborador
Argentina	Profesor Titular	Profesor Asociado	Profesor Adjunto
Australia	Professor (E), Principal Research Fellow*	Associate Professor (C-D), Senior Lecturer, Principal Research Fellow*, Senior Research Fellow*	Lecturer (A, B), Senior Research Fellow*, Research Fellow
Austria	Professor, Universitätsprofessor (A1)	Assoziierter Professor (A2), Assistenzprofessor*	Assistenzprofessor*
Bahrain	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor
Belgium (F)	Gewoon Hooglerar	Hoofdocent	Docent
Belgium (V)	Professeur Ordinaire, Directeur de Recherche*	Professeur, Chargé de Cours, Maître de Conférences*, Directeur de Recherche*, Chef de Travaux*	Chargé de Cours Temporaire, Maître de Conférences*, Chef de Travaux*, Chercheur Qualifié
Belarus	Professor	Dozent	Assistant Professor
Bosnia Herzegovina	Redovni Profesor	Vanredni Profesor	Docent
Brazil	Professor Titular (MS-6)	Professor Associado (MS-5)	Professor Adjunto (MS-3)
Bulgaria	Profesor	Docent, Senior Scientist II	Glaven Asistent, Senior Scientist I
Canada	Full Professor	Associate Professor, Senior Fellow*	Assistant Professor, Senior Fellow*, Research Fellow, Research Supervisor
Czech Republic	Profesor	Docent	Odborný Asistent
Chile	Académico Ordinario, Profesor Titular	Académico Docente, Profesor Asociado	Académico Adjunto, Profesor Asistente
China	Professor, Jiaoshou	Associate Professor, Fujiaoshou	Lecturer, Jangshi
Cyprus	Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor, Lecturer
Colombia	Profesor Titular	Profesor Asociado	Profesor Asistente
South Korea	Full Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor
Croatia	Redoviti Profesor	Izvanredni Profesor	Docent
Denmark	Professor	Lektor	Adjunkt
Ecuador	Titular Principal	Titular Agregado	Titular Auxiliar
Egypt	Ostath	Ostath Mosaed	Modaress
Estonia	Professor	Dotsent	Lektor, Assistent
Philippines	Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor, Aggregate Professor
Finland	Professori*	Professori*	Apulaisprofessori, Yliopistonlehtori, Lehtori
France	Professeur des Universités, Directeur d'Études*, Directeur de Recherche*	Maître de Conférences HC, Maître de Conférences*, Directeur d'Études*, Directeur de Recherche*, Chargé de Recherche*	Maître de Conférences*, Chargé de Recherche*
Georgia	Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor
Germany	Professor (W3, W2*), Direktor (A15)	Professor (W2*), Hochschuldozent (A14), Direktor (A14), Oberrat (A14)	Juniorprofessor (W1), Akademischer Mitarbeiter (A13), Akademischer Rat (A13), Hochschuldozent (A13), Wissenschaftlicher Mitarbeiter, Künstlerischer Mitarbeiter
Japan	Kyoju	Junkyoju	Koshi, Jokyo
Jordan	Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor
Greece	Professor, Taktikos (Protis Vathmidos) Kathigidis	Associate Professor, Anaplirotis (Deuvtis Vathmidos) Kathigitis	Assistant Professor, Epikouros Kathigitis
India	Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor
Indonesia	Gurubesar	Gurubesar Madya	Lektor Kepala
Iran	Ostad	Danesyar	Ostadyar
Iraq	Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor
Ireland	Professor	Associate Professor	Senior Lecturer, Lecturer
Iceland	Professor	Dosent	Lektor
Israel	Full Professor	Associate Professor	Senior Lecturer, Lecturer
Kazakistan	Full Professor	Docent, Associate Professor	Senior Lecturer, Researcher, Assistant Professor

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Latvia	Professors/re	Asocietatis Professors/re	Docents/te
Libya	Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor
Liechtenstein	Professor*	Professor*	Assistenzprofessor mit tenure track
Lithuania	Professor	Docent	
Luxembourg	Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor
Macedonia del Nord	Professor	Vonreden Professor	Docent
Malaysia	Professor	Professor Madya	Senior Lecturer, Lecturer
Malta	Professor	Associate Professor	Senior Lecturer, Lecturer
Morocco	Professor	Accredited Lecturer	Assistant Lecturer
Mexico	Profesor Titular	Profesor Asociado (C)	Profesor Asociado (A, B)
Moldova	Profesor Universitar	Conferențiar Universitar	Lector Universitar
Montenegro	Redovni Profesor	Vanredni Profesor	Docent
Nigeria	Professor	Associate Professor, Reader	Senior Lecturer
Norway	Professor	Forsteamanuensis	Forstelektor
New Zeland	Professor (E), Principal Research Fellow*	Associate Professor (C, D), Senior Lecturer, Principal Research Fellow*	Lecturer (A, B), Research Fellow
Netherlands	Hoogleraar	Hoofdocent	Universitair Docent
Pakistan	Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor
Peru	Profesor Titular	Profesor Agregado	Profesor Adjunto
Poland	Professor	Profesor uczelni	Adiunkt
Portugal	Professor Catedrático	Professor Associado*	Professor Associado*, Professor Auxiliar
UK	Professor, Reader*, Professional Fellow*	Associate Professor, Senior Lecturer, Lecturer B*, Reader*, Professional Fellow*, Senior Research Fellow*	Lecturer A, B*, Senior Research Fellow*, Research Fellow
Romania	Profesor	Conferențiar	Lector, Sef de Lucrari
Russia	Chair Holder, Professor	Associate Professor, Dozent, Lecturer*	Assistant Professor, Lecturer*
San Marino	Ordinario	Associato, Professore Assistente*	Professore Assistente*
Serbia	Profesor	Vanredni Profesor	Docent
Singapore	Professor	Associate Professor	Senior Research Fellow, Senior Lecturer
Slovakia	Profesor	Docent	Odborný Asistent
Slovenia	Redny Profesor	Izredny Profesor	Docent
Somalia	Professore Ordinario	Professore Associato	
Spain	Catedrático de Universidad, Profesor Pleno	Profesor Titular de Universidad, Profesor Agregado, Profesor Contratado Doctor	Profesor de Universidad Privada, Profesor Ayudante Doctor, Profesor Lector, Profesor Adjunto
Sri Lanka	Professor	Associate Professor	Senior Lecturer
South Africa	Professor	Associate Professor	Senior Lecturer
Sweden	Professor, Bitradande Professor	Docent, Lektor*	Lektor*, Adjunkt, Forskarassistent
Switzerland (F)	Professeur Ordinaire	Professeur Associé, Chargé de Cours	Professeur Assistant, Maître Assistant
Switzerland (T)	Professor	Privatdozent, SNF Professor	Assistant Professor, Senior Researcher
Taiwan	Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor
Thailand	Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor
Tunisia	Professeur, Directeur de Recherche*	Chargé de Cours Définitif, Maître de Conférences*, Directeur de Recherche*, Chef de Travaux Agrégé*	Chargé de Cours Temporaire, Maître de Conférences*, Chef de Travaux Agrégé*, Chef de Travaux, Chercheur Qualifié
Turkey	Profesor	Docent	Yardımcı Docent
Ukraine	Professor, Chairholder	Dozent	Assistant Professor, Starshiy Vykladach
Hungary	Egyetemi Tanár, Kutatóprofesszor	Egyetemi Docens, Tudományos Tanácsadó	Adjunktus, Tudományos Főmunkatárs
Uruguay	Profesor Titular	Profesor Agregado	Profesor Adjunto
U.S.A.	Professor	Associate Professor	Assistant Professor
Vaticano (Città del)/Santa Sede	Ordinarius	Extraordinarius	
Venezuela	Profesor Titular	Profesor Asociado	Profesor Agregado, Profesor Asistente
Vietnam	Giao Su'	Pho Giao Su'	

Notes

* Equivalence to be assessed on the basis of CV and home institution

** These positions must follow a PhD title or equivalent title